



Chapter 4

Native Plants for Landscape Use In Kentucky



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Chapter 4

Native Plants for Landscape Use in Kentucky

Native Wildflowers and Ferns

The U. S. Department of Transportation, (US DOT), has developed a listing of native plants, (ferns, annuals, perennials, shrubs, and trees), that may be used in landscaping in the State of Kentucky. Other agencies have also developed listings of native plants, which have been integrated into the list within this guidebook.

While this list is, by no means, a complete report of the native species that may be found in Kentucky, it offers a starting point for additional research, should the homeowner wish to find additional KY native plants for use in a landscape design, or to check if a plant is native to the State.

A reference book titled Wildflowers and Ferns of Kentucky, which was recommended by personnel at the Salato Wildlife Center as an excellent reference for native plants, was also used to develop the list. (A full bibliography is listed at the end of this chapter.) While many horticultural and botanical experts may dispute the inclusion of specific plants on the listing, or wish to add more plants, the list represents the latest information available for research, by the amateur, at the time. The information listed within the list was taken at face value, and no judgment calls were made about the suitability of plants for the list. The author makes no claims as to the completeness, accuracy, or timeliness of this list.

It is unknown at this time where seeds or live plants of the native species listed may be obtained. A partial list of nurseries, etc., in Kentucky where native plants may be purchased has been prepared and is contained in Chapter 5. Additional agencies, societies, and universities have been noted at the end of this discussion, should the homeowner wish for additional information. Research into these plants should be performed by using the scientific name.

The listings within the table are color coded to facilitate understanding the list. Plants have been listed in alphabetical order by scientific name, and in general categories.

- ♦ Common Name entries highlighted in **green**, indicates that the listing was confirmed by additional sources as being native to Kentucky;
- ♦ Common Name entries highlighted in **blue**, indicates that the listing has been previously confirmed, and is included within this guidebook;
- ♦ Scientific Name entries highlighted in **green** also indicates that the scientific or latin name was confirmed by additional resources as being native to Kentucky;
- ♦ Scientific Name entries highlighted in **blue** also indicates that the scientific or Latin name was confirmed previously, and has been included within this guidebook; and
- ♦ Any Common or Scientific Name entry that is **black** is listed as a wildflower or fern that is found in Kentucky, but may or may not be native to the state. The information is not available to us at this time to make that determination.

Refer to Chapter 7, Index, to find the plant names that are highlighted in blue. Not all plants listed in the guide were included in the list because some plants within the guide are difficult to find in the Louisville, Kentucky area, are considered to be invasive exotic plants, or are considered to be weeds, or non-native plants.

Native Shrubs and Trees

Shrubs and trees native to the state were listed by the US DOT, as well. Both lists were confirmed by

using additional reference materials, such as the US Department of Agriculture, (USDA), state agencies, (i.e. the Kentucky Plant Council), and other reference materials, which are listed at the end of the chapter. All species that were found on at least two lists were used and highlighted in green. Entries highlighted in blue indicate that the shrub or tree is mentioned within this guide, either as a toxic plant, or as undesirable by Louisville Metro Government. This guide does not specifically discuss trees and shrubs, as it is out of the scope of the project, other than invasive, toxic or other unwanted species.

Many of the trees and shrubs may be purchased as seedlings or as small trees from the Kentucky Department of Agriculture. This agency offers many services including bundled trees available for planting, individual trees for purchase, seedlings, and/or batches of native trees for larger native plantings. In addition, trees and shrubs that are native to the state may often be purchased from the local nursery. These species are naturally hardy and easy to care for, and are a part of the usual merchandise of the areas. Before planting the native trees and shrubs, make sure that they are allowed according to zoning restrictions within your city or town. Also, make sure that the trees and shrubs are not listed as a toxic or other unwanted species, which is discussed within this guide, and, prior to purchase, insure that the Scientific or Latin name matches that discussed here.

Additional research on native trees and shrubs may be accomplished by contacting the agencies listed at the end of the chapter, or by consulting any of the reference books or web sites listed at the end of the chapter.

No claim is made as to the completeness of the listing. It is as accurate as is possible, with the information currently available to us at this time. Again, the listing reflects the results of the research completed to date, and makes no claim based on opinions of professional horticulturists, botanists, foresters, silvaculturists, or Department of Agriculture or Fish and Wildlife personnel. The listing is designed to serve as a starting point for the homeowner's selection of native species.

Table I - Listing of Native Plants of Kentucky

Type	Name	Scientific Name
Ferns*	Southern Maidenhair Fern	<i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i>
	Northern Maidenhair Fern	<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>
	Bradley's Spleenwort	<i>Asplenium bradleyi</i>
	Scott's Spleenwort	<i>Asplenium ebenoides</i>
	Mountain Spleenwort	<i>Asplenium montanum</i>
	Lobed Spleenwort	<i>Asplenium pinnatifidum</i>
	Ebony Spleenwort	<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>
	Blackstem Spleenwort	<i>Asplenium resiliens</i>
	Walking Fern	<i>Asplenium rhizophyllum</i>
	Wall rue	<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>
	Maidenhair Spleenwort	<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>
	Lady Fern	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>
	Cut-leaf Grape Fern	<i>Botrychium dissectum</i>
	Rattlesnake Fern	<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>
	Bladder Fern	<i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i>
	Fragile Fern	<i>Cystopteris protusa</i>
	Tennessee Bladder Fern	<i>Cystopteris tennesseensis</i>
	Hay-scented Fern	<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>
	Silvery Glade Fern	<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i>
	Glade Fern	<i>Diplazium pycnocarpon</i>

Table I - Listing of Native Plants of Kentucky, (con.)

Type	Name	Scientific Name
Ferns*, (con.)	Goldie's Wood Fern	<i>Dryopteris goldiana</i>
	Wood Fern	<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>
	Marginal Wood Fern	<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>
	Sensitive Fern, Bead Fern	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>
	Adder's Tongue Fern	<i>Ophioglossum engelmannii</i>
	Adder's Tongue Fern	<i>Ophioglossum pycnostichum</i>
	Cinnamon Fern	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>
	Interrupted Fern	<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>
	Royal Fern	<i>Osmunda regalis</i>
	Broad Beech Fern	<i>Phegopteris hexagonoptera</i>
	Christmas Fern	<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>
	New York Fern, Tapering Fern	<i>Thelypteris novaboracensis</i>
	Marsh Fern	<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>
	Blunt-lobed Woodsia	<i>Woodsia obtusa</i>
Netted Chain Fern	<i>Woodwardia areolata</i>	
Annuals/Biennials	American Bellflower, Tall Bellflower*	<i>Campanula americanum</i>
	Annual Fleabane	<i>Erigeron annuus</i>
	Common Sunflower	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>
	Pale Lobelia, Spiked Lobelia*	<i>Lobelia spicata</i>
	Common Evening Primrose	<i>Oenothera biennis</i>
	Black-eyed Susan*	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>
	Butterweed	<i>Senecio glabellus</i>
Perennials	Sweet Flag, Calamus*	<i>Acorus calamus</i>
	White Baneberry*, Doll's Eyes, Baneberry	<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>
	Purple Gerardia	<i>Aqalinis purpurea</i>
	Slender Garardia	<i>Aqalinis tenuifolia</i>
	Giant Hyssop	<i>Agastache nepetoides</i>
	American or False Aloe*	<i>Agave virginica</i>
	White Snakeroot	<i>Ageratina rugosum</i>
	Southern Agrimony	<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i>
	Downy Agrimony	<i>Agrimonia pubescens</i>
	Woodland Agrimony	<i>Agrimonia rostellata</i>
	Colic Root	<i>Aletris farinosa</i>
	Southern Water Plantain	<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>
	Wild Garlic*	<i>Allium canadense</i>
	Nodding Onion*	<i>Allium cernuum</i>
	Wild Leek	<i>Allium tricoccum</i>
	Wild Onion*	<i>Allium vineale</i>
	Hog Peanut	<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>
	Bluestar*	<i>Amsonia tabernaemontana</i>
	Canada Anemone, Meadow Anemone*	<i>Anemone canadensis</i>
	Wood Anemone	<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i>
	Thimbleweed, Thimbleflower, Tall Anemone*	<i>Anemone virginiana</i>
	Rue Anemone*	<i>Anemonella thalictroides</i>
	Hairy Angelica*	<i>Angelica venosa</i>

Table I - Listing of Native Plants of Kentucky, (con.)

Type	Name	Scientific Name
Perennials, (con.)	Pussytoes, Everlasting	<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>
	One-flowered Pussytoes	<i>Antennaria solitaria</i>
	Groundnut	<i>Apios americana</i>
	Puttyroot	<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i>
	Indian Hemp, Dogbane*	<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>
	Columbine*	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>
	Smooth Rock Cress	<i>Arabis laevigata</i>
	Hairy Rock Cress	<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>
	Lyre-leaved Rock Cress	<i>Arabis lyrata</i>
	Missouri Rock Cress	<i>Arabis missouriensis</i>
	Rock Cress	<i>Arabis perstellata</i>
	Apikenard	<i>Aralia racemosa</i>
	Green Dragon*	<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>
	Jack-in-the-Pulpit, Indian Turnip*	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>
	Goatsbeard*	<i>Arunco dioicus</i>
	Wild Ginger*	<i>Asarum canadense</i>
	Clasping Milkweed	<i>Asclepias amplexicaulus</i>
	Poke Milkweed	<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>
	Prairie Milkweed	<i>Asclepias hirtella</i>
	Swamp Milkweed*	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>
	Smoothseed Milkweed	<i>Asclepias perennis</i>
	Purple Milkweed*	<i>Asclepias purpurascen, purpureas</i>
	Four-leaved Milkweed	<i>Asclepias quadrifolia</i>
	Common Milkweed*	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>
	Butterfly Milkweed*, Butterfly Weed	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>
	White Milkweed	<i>Asclepias variegata</i>
	Swamp Milkweed*	<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>
	Green Milkweed	<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>
	Ozark Milkweed*	<i>Asclepias viridis</i>
	Sky Blue Aster*	<i>Aster azureus</i>
	Heart-leaved Aster, Blue Wood Aster	<i>Aster cordifolius</i>
	White Wood Aster*	<i>Aster divaricatus</i>
	Cornel-leaf Aster	<i>Aster infirmis</i>
	Smooth Aster*	<i>Aster laevis</i>
	Panicled Aster	<i>Aster lanceolatus</i>
	Calico Aster*	<i>Aster lateriflorus</i>
	Stiff-leaf Aster, Stiff Aster*	<i>Aster linariifolius</i>
	Lowrie's Aster	<i>Aster lowrieanus</i>
	Large-leaf Aster	<i>Aster macrophyllus</i>
	New England Aster*	<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>
	Aromatic Aster*	<i>Aster oblongifolius</i>
	Spreading Aster	<i>Aster patens</i>
White-top Aster	<i>Aster paternus</i>	
Frost Aster	<i>Aster pilosus</i>	
Willow Aster*	<i>Aster praealtus</i>	
Crooked Stem Aster	<i>Aster prenanthoides</i>	
Red Stem Aster, Swamp Aster*	<i>Aster puniceus</i>	

Table I - Listing of Native Plants of Kentucky, (con.)

Type	Name	Scientific Name
Perennials, (con.)	Arrow-leaved Aster*	<i>Aster sagittifolius</i>
	Screber's Aster	<i>Aster schreberi</i>
	Silky Aster*	<i>Aster sericeus</i>
	Short's Aster*	<i>Aster shortii</i>
	Narrow-leaved Aster, White-topped Aster	<i>Aster soliaqueus</i>
	Creeping Aster	<i>Aster surculosus</i>
	Flat-topped Aster	<i>Aster umbellatus</i>
	Wavy-leaf Aster	<i>Aster undulatus</i>
	Small White Aster	<i>Aster vimineus</i>
	False Goat's Beard	<i>Astilbe biternata</i>
	Milk Vetch, Canada Milk Vetch*	<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>
	Western Daisy	<i>Astranthium integrifolium</i>
	Smooth Foxglove	<i>Aureolaria flava</i>
	Appalachian False Foxglove	<i>Aureolaria laevigata</i>
	Fernleaf False Foxglove	<i>Aureolaria pectinata</i>
	Annual False Foxglove	<i>Aureolaria pendicularia</i>
	Downy False Foxglove	<i>Aureolaria virginica</i>
	White False Indigo*	<i>Baptisia alba</i>
	Cream False Indigo, Plains Wild Indigo*	<i>Baptisia alba, var. macrophylla</i>
	Blue False Indigo*	<i>Baptisia australis</i>
	Cream False Indigo	<i>Baptisia bracteata</i>
	White False Indigo*	<i>Baptisia lacteal</i>
	White False Indigo	<i>Baptisia leucantha</i>
	False Cream Indigo, Buffalo Pea*	<i>Baptisia leucophaea</i>
	Yellow False Indigo	<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>
	Tickseed Sunflower*	<i>Bidens aristosa</i>
	Spanish Needles	<i>Bidens bipinnata</i>
	Sticktight	<i>Bidens frondosa</i>
	Downy Wood Mint*	<i>Blephilia ciliata</i>
	Hairy Wood Mint*	<i>Blephilia hirsuta</i>
	Boltonia, False Aster*	<i>Boltonia asteroida</i>
	Bluehearts	<i>Buchnera americana</i>
	Pale Indian Plantain	<i>Cacalia atriplicifolia</i>
	Great Indian Plantain	<i>Cacalia muhlenbergii</i>
	Poppy Mallow*	<i>Callirhoe papaver</i>
	Grass Pink	<i>Calopogon tuberosus</i>
	Marsh Marigold*	<i>Caltha palustris</i>
	Hedge Bindweed	<i>Calystegia sepium</i>
	Wild Hyacinth*	<i>Camassia scilloides</i>
	Bell Flower, Tall Bellflower*	<i>Campanula americana</i>
	Southern Harebell*	<i>Campanula divaricata</i>
	Spring Cress	<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>
	Purple Cress	<i>Cardamine douglassii</i>
Small-flowered Bitter Cress	<i>Cardamine parviflora</i>	
Bitter Cress	<i>Cardamine pensylvanica</i>	
Mountain Cress, Round-leaved Bitter Cress	<i>Cardamine rotundifolia</i>	

Table I - Listing of Native Plants of Kentucky, (con.)

Type	Name	Scientific Name
Perennials, (con.)	Partridge Pea	<u><i>Cassia fasciculata</i></u>
	Wild Senna	<u><i>Cassia hebecarpa</i></u>
	Wild Senna	<u><i>Cassia marilandica</i></u>
	Sensitive Plant	<u><i>Cassia nictans</i></u>
	Blue Cohosh	<u><i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i></u>
	Turtlehead*, White Turtlehead	<u><i>Chelone glabra</i></u>
	Pink Turtlehead	<u><i>Chelone obliqua</i></u>
	Green and Gold*	<u><i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i></u>
	Devil's Bit, Fairy Wand	<u><i>Chamaelirium luteum</i></u>
	Green and Gold, Golden Star*	<u><i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i></u>
	Grass-leaved Golden Aster	<u><i>Chrysopsis graminifolia</i></u>
	Golden Aster, Maryland Golden Aster*	<u><i>Chrysopsis mariana</i></u>
	Grass-leaved Golden Aster	<u><i>Chrysopsis graminifolia</i></u>
	Water Hemlock*	<u><i>Cicuta maculata</i></u>
	American Bugbane, Summer Cohosh	<u><i>Cimicifuga americana</i></u>
	Black Cohosh, Snakeroot, Bugbane*	<u><i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i></u>
	Small Enchanter's Nightshade	<u><i>Circaea alpina</i></u>
	Enchanter's Nightshade	<u><i>Circaea lutetiana</i></u>
	Tall Thistle	<u><i>Cirsium altissimum</i></u>
	Carolina Thistle	<u><i>Cirsium carolinianum</i></u>
	Field Thistle	<u><i>Cirsium discolor</i></u>
	Carolina Spring Beauty	<u><i>Claytonia caroliniana</i></u>
	Spring Beauty	<u><i>Claytonia virginica</i></u>
	Leather Flower	<u><i>Clematis glaucophylla</i></u>
	Pale Leather Flower	<u><i>Clematis versicolor</i></u>
	Leather Vase Vine	<u><i>Clematis viorna</i></u>
	Speckled Wood Lily, White Clintonia	<u><i>Clintonia umbellulata</i></u>
	Butterfly Pea	<u><i>Clitoria mariana</i></u>
	Northern Horsebalm	<u><i>Collinsonia canadensis</i></u>
	Blue-eyed Mary	<u><i>Collinsonia verna</i></u>
	Creeping Dayflower	<u><i>Commilina diffusa</i></u>
	Erect Dayflower	<u><i>Commilina erecta</i></u>
	Virginia Dayflower	<u><i>Commilina virginica</i></u>
	Squawroot	<u><i>Conopholis americana</i></u>
	Spotted Coralroot	<u><i>Corallorhiza maculata</i></u>
	Fall Coralroot	<u><i>Corallorhiza odontorhiza</i></u>
	Spring Coralroot	<u><i>Corallorhiza wisteriana</i></u>
	Eared Coreopsis, Mouse-eared Coreopsis*	<u><i>Coreopsis auriculata</i></u>
	Lance-leaved Coreopsis*	<u><i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i></u>
	Wood Tickseed	<u><i>Coreopsis major</i></u>
	Tall Coreopsis*	<u><i>Coreopsis tripteris</i></u>
	Yellow Corydalis, Scrambled Eggs	<u><i>Corydalis flavula</i></u>
	Pale Corydalis	<u><i>Corydalis sempervirens</i></u>
	Dittany	<u><i>Cunila organoides</i></u>
	Blue Waxweed	<u><i>Cuphea viscosissima</i></u>
	Wild Comfrey	<u><i>Cyanoglossum virginianum</i></u>

Table I - Listing of Native Plants of Kentucky, (con.)

Type	Name	Scientific Name
Perennials, (con.)	Pink Lady's Slipper	<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>
	White Lady's Slipper, Prairie Lady's Slipper	<i>Cypripedium candidum</i>
	Kentucky's Lady's Slipper*	<i>Cypripedium kentuckiense</i>
	Small-flowered Lady's Slipper	<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i>
	Large Yellow Lady's Slipper	<i>Cypripedium pubescens</i>
	White Prairie Clover*	<i>Dalea candidum</i>
	Purple Prairie Clover*	<i>Dalea purpurea</i>
	Mullein Foxglove	<i>Dasistoma macrophylla</i>
	Dwarf Larkspur*	<i>Delphinium tricorne</i>
	Two-leaved Toothwort, Crinkleroot, Broad-leaved Toothwort	<i>Dentaria diphylla</i>
	Slender Toothwort	<i>Dentaria heterophylla</i>
	Cut-leaf Toothwort	<i>Dentaria laciniata</i>
	Hoary Tic-trefoil, Canada Tickclover	<i>Desmodium canadense</i>
	Illinois Bundleflower*	<i>Desmanthus illinoensis</i>
	Pointed-leaved Tic-trefoil	<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i>
	Naked-flowered Tick-trefoil	<i>Desmodium nudiflorum</i>
	Panicled Tick-trefoil	<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i>
	Perplexing Tick-trefoil, Sticktight	<i>Desmodium perplexum</i>
	Round-leaved Tick-trefoil	<i>Desmodium rotundifolium</i>
	Sessile-leaved Tick-trefoil	<i>Desmodium sessilifolium</i>
	Squirrel Corn*	<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>
	Dutchmen's Breeches*	<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>
	Wild Yam	<i>Dioscorea quaternata</i>
	Rough Buttonweed	<i>Diodia teres</i>
	Virginia Buttonweed	<i>Diodia virginiana</i>
	Yellow Mandarin	<i>Disporum lanuginosum</i>
	Spotted Mandarin	<i>Disporum maculatum</i>
	Shooting Star*	<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i>
	Narrow-leaved Coneflower	<i>Echinacea pallida</i>
	Purple Coneflower*	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>
	Glade Coneflower	<i>Echinacea simulata</i>
	Creeping Burhead	<i>Echinodorus cordifolius</i>
	Elephant Foot	<i>Elephantopus carolinianus</i>
	False Rue Anemone	<i>Enemion biternatum</i>
	Beechdrops	<i>Epifagus virginiana</i>
	Trailing Arbutus	<i>Epigaea repens</i>
	Common Horsetail	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>
	Winter Scouring Rush*	<i>Equisetum hyemale</i>
	Harbinger of Spring	<i>Erigenia bulbosa</i>
	Philadelphia Fleabane	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>
	Robin's Plantain	<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>
	Daisy Fleabane	<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>
	Spreading Eryngo, Prostrate Eryngo	<i>Eryngium prostratum</i>
	Rattlesnake Master, Button Snake Root	<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>
	White Trout Lily	<i>Erythronium albidum</i>
	Eastern Trout Lily, Yellow Trout Lily	<i>Erythronium americanum</i>

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Type	Name	Scientific Name
Perennials, (con.)	Mistflower, Blue Mistflower*	<i>Eupatorium coelestium</i>
	Joe Pye Weed	<i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i>
	Hyssop-leaved Thoroughwort	<i>Eupatorium hyssopifolium</i>
	Boneset, Thoroughwort*	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>
	Joe Pye Weed*	<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>
	Round-leaved Thoroughwort	<i>Eupatorium rotundifolium</i>
	Late Thoroughwort	<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>
	Upland Boneset	<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i>
	Flowering Spurge	<i>Euphorbia commutata</i>
	Flowering Spurge*	<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>
	White Wood Aster*	<i>Eurybia divaricata</i>
	Wild Strawberry*	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>
	American Columbo	<i>Frasera caroliniensis</i>
	Milk Pea	<i>Galactia volubilis</i>
	Galax, Beetleweed	<i>Galax aphylla</i>
	Showy Orchid	<i>Galearis spectabilis</i>
	Bedstraw	<i>Galium aparine</i>
	Wintergreen, Teaberry, Mountain Tea	<i>Galtheria procumbens</i>
	Gaura*	<i>Gaura biennis</i>
	Slender Gaura	<i>Gaura filipes</i>
	Southern Gaura	<i>Gaura longiflora</i>
	Small-flowered Gaura	<i>Gaura parviflora</i>
	White Gentian	<i>Gentiana alba</i>
	Bottle Gentian*	<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>
	Appalachian gentian	<i>Gentiana decora</i>
	Pale Gentian	<i>Gentiana flavida</i>
	Blue Gentian, Prairie Gentian	<i>Gentiana puberulenta</i>
	Stiff Gentian	<i>Gentiana quinquefolia</i>
	Soapwort Gentian	<i>Gentiana saponaria</i>
	Striped Gentian	<i>Gentiana villosa</i>
	Carolina Geranium, Carolina Crane's Bill	<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>
	Wild Geranium, Cranesbill*	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>
	Avens	<i>Geum canadense</i>
	Indian Psychic, American Ipecac*	<i>Gillenia stipulata</i>
	Sweet Everlasting, Pearly Everlasting	<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i>
	Purple Cudweed	<i>Gnaphalium purpureum</i>
	Rattlesnake Plantain	<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>
	Gumweed	<i>Grindelia squarrosa</i>
	Autumn Sneezeweed*, Common Sneezeweed	<i>Helenium autumnale</i>
	Purple-headed Sneezeweed	<i>Helenium flexuosum</i>
	Narrow-leaved Sunflower	<i>Helianthus augustifolius</i>
	Forest Sunflower, Thin-leaved Sunflower	<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>
Woodland Sunflower	<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	
Giant Sunflower	<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>	
Sawtooth Sunflower	<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i>	
Rough-leaved Sunflower	<i>Helianthus hirsutus</i>	
Small-headed Sunflower	<i>Helianthus microcephalus</i>	

Table I - Listing of Native Plants of Kentucky, (con.)

Type	Name	Scientific Name
Perennials, (con.)	Ashy Sunflower, Downy Sunflower	<i>Helianthus mollis</i>
	Western Sunflower*	<i>Helianthus occidentalis</i>
	Woodland Sunflower	<i>Helianthus strumosus</i>
	Jersulem Artichoke, Sunflower Artichoke*	<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i>
	Ox-eye Sunflower, False Sunflower*	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>
	Sharp-lobed Hepatica*, Liverwort*	<i>Hepatica acutiloba</i>
	Alumroot, Coral Bells*, Round-lobed Hepatica	<i>Hepatica americana</i>
	Water Stargrass	<i>Heteranthera dubia</i>
	Alumroot*	<i>Heuchera americana var hirsuticaulis</i>
	Rockhouse Alumroot	<i>Heuchera parviflora</i>
	Hairy Alumroot*	<i>Heuchera villosa</i>
	Crested Coralroot	<i>Hexaletris spicata</i>
	Little Brown Jug	<i>Hexastylis arifolia</i>
	Rose Mallow	<i>Hibiscus laevis</i>
	Rose Mallow*, Marshmallow Hibiscus	<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>
	Hairy Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium gronovii</i>
	Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium venosum</i>
	Bluets, Purple Venus' Pride*	<i>Houstonia caerulea</i>
	Canadian Bluets*, Fringed Bluets	<i>Houstonia canadensis</i>
	Small Bluets	<i>Houstonia crassifolia</i>
	Long-leaved Bluets, Pale Bluets	<i>Houstonia longiflora var longiflora</i>
	Glade Bluets	<i>Houstonia nigricans</i>
	Purple Bluets, Venus' Pride*, Summer Bluets	<i>Houstonia purpurea</i>
	Mountain Bluets, Creeping Bluets	<i>Houstonia serpyllifolia</i>
	Green Violet	<i>Hybanthus concolor</i>
	Golden Seal	<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i>
	Lavender Waterleaf	<i>Hydrophyllum appendiculatum</i>
	Broadleaf Waterleaf	<i>Hydrophyllum canadense</i>
	Hairy Waterleaf	<i>Hydrophyllum macrophyllum</i>
	Spider Lily, Rain Lily	<i>Hymenocallis caroliniana</i>
	Stragglng St. John's Wort	<i>Hypericum dolabriforme</i>
	St. Andrew's Cross	<i>Hypericum hypericoides</i>
	St. John's Wort*	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>
	Rough-fruited St. John's Wort	<i>Hypericum sphaerocarpum</i>
	St. Peter's Wort	<i>Hypericum stans</i>
	Yellow Star Grass	<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>
	Orange Jewelweed	<i>Impatiens capensis</i>
	Yellow Jewelweed, Pale Jewelweed	<i>Impatiens pallida</i>
	Purple Rocket	<i>Iodanthus pinnatifidus</i>
	Stiff Aster*	<i>Ionactus linarifolius</i>
	Wild Potato Vine	<i>Ipoemoea pandurata</i>
	Dwarf Crested Iris*	<i>Iris cristata</i>
	Copper Iris*	<i>Iris fulva</i>
	Dwarf Iris	<i>Iris verna</i>
	Blue Flag Iris*	<i>Iris virginica v. shrevei</i>
	False Pennyroyal	<i>Isanthus brachiatum</i>
	Whorled Pogonia	<i>Isotria verticillata</i>

Table I - Listing of Native Plants of Kentucky, (con.)

Type	Name	Scientific Name
Perennials, (con.)	Twinleaf*	<i>Jeffersonia dyphylla</i>
	American Water Willow	<i>Justica americana</i>
	Dwarf Dandelion	<i>Krigia biflora</i>
	Blue Lettuce	<i>Lactuca floridana</i>
	Willowleaf Lettuce	<i>Lactuna saligna</i>
	Round-headed Bush Clover*	<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>
	Wand-like Lespedeza	<i>Lespedeza intermedia</i>
	Trailing Bush Clover	<i>Lespedeza procumbens</i>
	Creeping Bush Clover	<i>Lespedeza repens</i>
	Virginia Lespedeza*	<i>Lespedeza virginica</i>
	Pasture Glade Cress	<i>Leavenworthia exuqua</i>
	Beaded Glade Cress	<i>Leavenworthia torulosa</i>
	Small Glade Cress	<i>Leavenworthia uniflora</i>
	Rough Blazing Star*, Gayfeather	<i>Liatris aspera</i>
	Dwarf Blazing Star*, Gayfeather	<i>Liatris cylindracea</i>
	Tiny-headed Blazing Star, Button Snakeroot*	<i>Liatris microcephala</i>
	Prairie Blazing Star*	<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>
	Dense Spiked Blazing Star*, Marsh Blazing Star, Gayfeather	<i>Liatris spicata</i>
	Southern Blazing Star*	<i>Liatris squarrosa</i>
	Southern Blazing Star	<i>Liatris squarrulosa</i>
	Wild Yellow Lily, Canada Lily	<i>Lilium canadense</i>
	Turk's Cap Lily, Michigan Lily	<i>Lilium michiganense</i>
	Wood Lily	<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>
	Turk's Cap Lily*	<i>Lilium superbum</i>
	Common Yellow Flax	<i>Linum medium</i>
	Virginia Yellow Flax	<i>Linum virginianum</i>
	Lily-leaved Twayblade	<i>Liparis liliifolia</i>
	Loesel's Twayblade	<i>Liparis loeselii</i>
	Hoary Puccoon	<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>
	Cardinal Flower*	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>
	Indian Tobacco	<i>Lobelia inflata</i>
	Down Lobelia	<i>Lobelia puberula</i>
	Great Blue Lobelia*	<i>Lobelila siphilitica, L. siphilitica var. alba</i>
	Spiked Lobelia*	<i>Lobelia spicata</i>
	Rattlebox	<i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i>
	Fringed Loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>
	Lance-leaved Loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia lanceolata</i>
	Whorled Loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>
	Winged Loosestrife	<i>Lythrum alatum</i>
	Canadian Mayflower	<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>
	False Solomon's Seal*, False Spikenard	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>
	Green Adder's Mouth Orchid	<i>Malaxis unifolia</i>
	False Aloe	<i>Manfreda virginica</i>
	Milkvine	<i>Matelea carolinensis</i>
	Angle-pod	<i>Matelea decipiens</i>
	Common Angle-pod	<i>Matelea gonocarpa</i>

Table I - Listing of Native Plants of Kentucky, (con.)

Type	Name	Scientific Name
Perennials, (con.)	Angle-pod	<i>Matelea obliqua</i>
	Rattlesnake Master, False Aloe	<i>Manfreda virginica</i>
	Indian Cucumber-root	<i>Medeola virginiana</i>
	Meehania, Meehan's Mint*	<i>Meehania cordata</i>
	Bluebells*	<i>Mertensia virginica</i>
	Monkeyflower*, Sharp-winged Monkeyflower	<i>Mimulus alatus</i>
	Square-stemmed Monkeyflower	<i>Mimulus ringens</i>
	Sandwort	<i>Minuartia patula</i>
	Partridge Plant*, Partridge Berry	<i>Mitchella repens</i>
	Bishop's Cap, Miterwort*	<i>Mitella diphylla</i>
	Bradbury's Monarda*, Eastern Bergamot	<i>Monarda bradburniana</i>
	Basil Beebalm	<i>Monarda clinopodia</i>
	Beebalm, Oswego Tea	<i>Monarda didyma</i>
	Wild Bergamot*, Horsemint, Beebalm	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>
	Horsemint*	<i>Monarda punctata</i>
	White Bergamot	<i>Monarda russeliana</i>
	Pinesap	<i>Monotropa hypopithys</i>
	Indian Pipe	<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>
	Sweet Pinesap	<i>Monostropsis odorata</i>
	White Forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis verna</i>
	American Lotus	<i>Nelumbo lutea</i>
	False Garlic	<i>Nothoscordum bivalve</i>
	Spatter Dock	<i>Nuphar avena</i>
	Fragrant Water Lily	<i>Nymphaea odorata</i>
	Pennywort	<i>Obolaria virginica</i>
	Evening Primrose	<i>Oenothera bienna</i>
	Sundrops*	<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i>
	Large-flowered Primrose*	<i>Oenothera grandiflora</i>
	Missouri Primrose*	<i>Oenothera missouriense</i>
	Showy Primrose	<i>Oenothera speciosa</i>
	Sundrops	<i>Oenothera tetragona</i>
	Prickly Pear*	<i>Optunia humifusa</i>
	Cancerroot	<i>Orobanche uniflora</i>
	Sweet Cicely, Sweet Jarvil	<i>Osmorpiza claytoni</i>
	Sweet Cicely	<i>Osmorpiza longistylis</i>
	Large Wood Sorrel	<i>Oxalis grandis</i>
	Mountain Wood Sorrel	<i>Oxalis montana</i>
	Yellow Wood Sorrel	<i>Oxalis stricta</i>
	Violet Wood Sorrel	<i>Oxalis violacea</i>
	Allegheny Spurge	<i>Pachysandra procumbens</i>
	American Ginseng*	<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>
	Dwarf Ginseng	<i>Panax trifolius</i>
	Wild Quinine*	<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>
	Yellow Passionflower	<i>Passiflora lutea</i>
	Wood Betony	<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>
Appalachian Beardtongue	<i>Penstemon canescens</i>	
Showy Beardtongue*	<i>Penstemon cobaea</i>	

Table I - Listing of Native Plants of Kentucky, (con.)

Type	Name	Scientific Name
Perennials, (con.)	Purple Beardtongue*	<i>Penstemon cobaea purpureus</i>
	Foxglove Beardtongue*, Tall Beardtongue	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>
	Hairy Beardtongue*	<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>
	Small's Beardtongue*	<i>Penstemon smallii</i>
	Kentucky Beardtongue, Slender-flowered B.	<i>Penstemon tenuiflorus</i>
	Phacelia*, Purple Phacelia	<i>Phacelia bipinnatifida</i>
	Miami Mist	<i>Phacelia purshii</i>
	Blue Scorpion Weed	<i>Phacelia ranunculacea</i>
	Wild Bean	<i>Phaseolus polystachios</i>
	Smooth Phlox*, Hairy Phlox	<i>Phlox amoena</i>
	Broadleaf Phlox	<i>Phlox amplifolia</i>
	Lobed Phlox	<i>Phlox bifida</i>
	Carolina Phlox*	<i>Phlox carolina</i>
	Wild Blue Phlox*, Sweet William	<i>Phlox divaricata</i>
	Smooth Phlox	<i>Phlox glaberrima</i>
	Meadow Phlox*	<i>Phlox maculata</i>
	Garden Phlox*, Summer Phlox, Perennial Phlox	<i>Phlox paniculata</i>
	Downy Phlox*, Prairie Phlox	<i>Phlox pilosa</i>
	Creeping Phlox	<i>Phlox stolonifera</i>
	Creeping Moss Phlox*	<i>Phlox sublata</i>
	Lopseed	<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>
	Obedient Plant*	<i>Physotegia virginiana</i>
	Pokeweed*	<i>Phytolacca americana</i>
	Fogfruit	<i>Phylla lanceolata</i>
	Obedient Plant, False Dragonhead*	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>
	Yellow-fringed Orchid	<i>Plantanthera ciaris</i>
	Club-spur Orchid	<i>Plantanthera clavellata</i>
	Crested Fringe Orchid	<i>Plantanthera cristata</i>
	Green Orchid	<i>Plantanthera flava</i>
	Ragged Fringe Orchid	<i>Plantanthera lcerq</i>
	Purple Fringeless Orchid	<i>Plantantheraperamoena</i>
	Purple Fringed Orchid	<i>Plantanthera psycodes</i>
	Mayapple*	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>
	Jacob 's Ladder, Greek Valerian*	<i>Polemonium reptans</i>
	Field Milkwort	<i>Polygala sanguinea</i>
	Seneca Snakeroot	<i>Polygala senega</i>
	Whorled Milkwort	<i>Polygala verticillata</i>
	Solomon's Seal	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>
	Downy Solomon's Seal	<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>
	Pennsylvania Smartweed	<i>Polygonum pennsylvanicum</i>
	Climbing False Buckwheat	<i>Polygonum scandens</i>
	Virginia Knotweed	<i>Polygonum virginianum</i>
	Pale-flowered Leaf Cup	<i>Polymnia canadensis</i>
	Leaf Cup, Bear's Foot*, Yellow Leaf Cup	<i>Polymnia uvedalia</i>
	Pickeral Weed*	<i>Pontederica cordata</i>
	American Ipecac	<i>Porteranthus stipulatus</i>
	Indian Psychic	<i>Porteranthus trifoliatu</i>

Table I - Listing of Native Plants of Kentucky, (con.)

Type	Name	Scientific Name
Perennials, (con.)	Dwarf Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla canadensis</i>
	Common Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla simplex</i>
	Rattlesnake Root	<i>Prenanthes altissima</i>
	Lion's Foot	<i>Prenanthes serpentaria</i>
	Scurg-pea	<i>Psoralea psoralioides</i>
	Slender Mountain Mint	<i>Pycnanthemum flexuosum</i>
	Hairy Mountain Mint	<i>Pycnanthemum incanum</i>
	Hoary Mountain Mint	<i>Pycnanthemum pycnanthemoides</i>
	Mint, Short-toothed Mountain Mint*	<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>
	Slender Mountain Mint*	<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>
	Kidney-leaved Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>
	Early Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus fascicularis</i>
	Early Buttercup, Tufted Buttercup*, Hairy B.	<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i>
	Small-flowered Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus micranthus</i>
	Hooked Crowfeet	<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i>
	Yellow Coneflower*, Gray-headed Coneflower	<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>
	Maryland Meadow Beauty	<i>Rhexia mariana</i>
	Virginia Meadow Beauty	<i>Rhexia virginica</i>
	Orange Coneflower*, Black-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>
	Black-eyed Susan*	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>
	Cut-Leaf Coneflower, Wild Goldenglow	<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>
	Sweet Coneflower*, Sweet Black-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia subtomentosa</i>
	Brown-eyed Susan*	<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>
	Carolina Wild Petunia	<i>Ruella caroliniensis</i>
	Wild Petunia*	<i>Ruellia humilis</i>
	Wild Petunia*, Limestone Wild Petunia	<i>Ruellia strepens</i>
	Dockweed	<i>Rumex verticillatus</i>
	Appalachian Arrowhead	<i>Sagittaria australis</i>
	Midwestern Arrowhead	<i>Sagittaria brevirostra</i>
	Common Arrowhead, Duck Potato*	<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>
	Mississippi Arrowhead	<i>Sagittaria montevidensis</i>
	Blue Sage*	<i>Salvia azurea var. grandiflora</i>
	Rose Pink, Meadow Pink	<i>Sabatia angularis</i>
	Lyre-leaved Sage	<i>Salvia lyrata</i>
	Clustered Snakeroot	<i>Sanicula gregaria</i>
	Bloodroot*	<i>Sanquinaria canadensis</i>
	Lizard's Tail*	<i>Saururus cernuus</i>
	Early Saxifrage*	<i>Saxifraga virginensis, S. virginiana*</i>
	Sensitive Brier	<i>Schrankia microphylla</i>
	Erect Skullcap	<i>Scutellaria elliptica</i>
	Downy Skullcap	<i>Scutellaria incana</i>
	Large-flowered Skullcap, Hyssop-leaved Skullcap	<i>Scutellaria integrifolia</i>
Mad-dog Skullcap	<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>	
Veiny Skullcap	<i>Scutellaria nervosa</i>	
Heart-leaved Skullcap	<i>Scutellaria ovata</i>	

Table I - Listing of Native Plants of Kentucky, (con.)

Type	Name	Scientific Name
Perennials, (con.)	Small Skullcap	<u><i>Scutellaria parvula</i></u>
	Widow's Cross or Pink Stonecrop	<u><i>Sedum pulchellum</i></u>
	<u>Sedum*</u> , Wild Stonecrop	<u><i>Sedum ternatum</i></u>
	Appalachian Ragwort	<u><i>Senecio anonymus</i></u>
	<u>Golden Ragwort*</u>	<u><i>Senecio aureus</i></u>
	Round-leaved Ragwort	<u><i>Senecio obovatus</i></u>
	<u>Wild Pink*</u>	<u><i>Silene caroliniana</i></u>
	<u>Royal Catchfly*</u>	<u><i>Silene regia</i></u>
	Roundleaf Catchfly	<u><i>Silene rotundifolia</i></u>
	<u>Starry Campion</u>	<u><i>Silene stellata</i></u>
	<u>Fire Pink, Catchfly*</u>	<u><i>Silene virginica</i></u>
	<u>Rosinweed*</u>	<u><i>Silphium integrifolium</i></u>
	<u>Compass Plant*</u>	<u><i>Silphium laciniatum</i></u>
	<u>Cup Plant*</u>	<u><i>Silphium perfoliatum</i></u>
	<u>Cutleaf Prairie Dock, Tansy Rosinweed*</u>	<u><i>Silphium pinnatifidum</i></u>
	<u>Prairie Dock*</u>	<u><i>Silphium terebinthinaceum</i></u>
	<u>Whorled Rosinweed*</u>	<u><i>Silphium trifoliatum</i></u>
	Pale, Blue-eyed Grass, White Blue-eyed Grass	<u><i>Sisyrinchium albidum</i></u>
	<u>Iris, Blue-eyed Grass*</u> , <u>Narrow-leaved Blue-eyed Grass</u>	<u><i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i></u>
	Eastern Blue-eyed Grass	<u><i>Sisyrinchium atlanticum</i></u>
	<u>Downy Skullcap*</u>	<u><i>Skutellaria incana</i></u>
	<u>Solomon's Seal*</u>	<u><i>Smilacina racemosa</i></u>
	Erect Carrion Flower	<u><i>Smilax ecirrhata</i></u>
	Carrion Flower Vine	<u><i>Smilax herbacea</i></u>
	<u>Horse Nettle*</u>	<u><i>Solanum carolinense</i></u>
	Tall Goldenrod	<u><i>Solidago altissima</i></u>
	Forest Goldenrod	<u><i>Solidago arguta</i></u>
	Silverrod, White Goldenrod	<u><i>Solidago bicolor</i></u>
	<u>Woodland Goldenrod, Blue-stem*</u> , <u>Wreath Goldenrod</u>	<u><i>Solidago caesia</i></u>
	<u>Meadow goldenrod</u>	<u><i>Solidago canadensis</i></u>
	Slender Goldenrod, Erect Goldenrod	<u><i>Solidago erecta</i></u>
	Zigzag Goldenrod	<u><i>Solidago flexicaulis</i></u>
	Great Goldenrod	<u><i>Solidago gigantea</i></u>
	Grass-leaved Goldenrod	<u><i>Solidago graminifolia</i></u>
	Hairy Goldenrod	<u><i>Solidago hispida</i></u>
	<u>Early Goldenrod, Plume Goldenrod</u>	<u><i>Solidago juncea</i></u>
	<u>Gray Goldenrod*</u> , <u>Old-field Goldenrod</u>	<u><i>Solidago nemoralis</i></u>
	<u>Fragrant, Sweet Goldenrod*</u>	<u><i>Solidago odora</i></u>
	<u>Rigid Goldenrod*</u> , <u>Stiff Goldenrod</u>	<u><i>Solidago rigida</i></u>
	<u>Rough-leaved Goldenrod*</u>	<u><i>Solidago rugosa</i></u>
	<u>Showy Goldenrod*</u>	<u><i>Solidago speciosa</i></u>
False Goldenrod	<u><i>Solidago sphacelaa</i></u>	
<u>Elm-leaved Goldenrod*</u>	<u><i>Solidago ulmifolia</i></u>	
American Bur Reed	<u><i>Sparganium americanum</i></u>	

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Type	Name	Scientific Name
Perennials, (con.)	Branched Bur Reed	<u><i>Sparganium androcladum</i></u>
	Indian Pink	<u><i>Spigelia marilandica</i></u>
	Nodding Ladies' Tresses	<u><i>Spiranthes cernua</i></u>
	Slender or Green-lipped Ladies' Tresses	<u><i>Spiranthes lacerna</i></u>
	Shining Ladies' Tresses	<u><i>Spiranthes lucida</i></u>
	Great Plains Ladies' Tresses	<u><i>Spiranthes magnicamporum</i></u>
	Oval Ladies' Tresses	<u><i>Spiranthes ovalis</i></u>
	Little Ladies' Tresses	<u><i>Spiranthes tuberosa</i></u>
	Spring Ladies' Tresses	<u><i>Spiranthes vernalis</i></u>
	Hedge Nettle	<u><i>Stachys nuttallii</i></u>
	Narrow-leaved Hedge Nettle	<u><i>Stachys tenuifolia</i></u>
	Star Chickweed	<u><i>Stellaria pubera</i></u>
	Annual Trailing Wild Bean	<u><i>Strophostyles helvola</i></u>
	Trailing Wild Bean	<u><i>Strophostyles umbellata</i></u>
	Celandine Poppy*	<u><i>Stylophorum diphyllum</i></u>
	Pencil Flower	<u><i>Stylosanthes biflora</i></u>
	Synandra	<u><i>Synandra hispidula</i></u>
	Yellow Pimpernel	<u><i>Taenidia integerrima</i></u>
	Fameflower, Limestone Fameflower*	<u><i>Talinum calcaricum</i></u>
	Goat's Rue	<u><i>Tephrosia virginiana</i></u>
	Germander	<u><i>Teucrium canadense</i></u>
	Early Meadowrue	<u><i>Thalictrum dioicum</i></u>
	Cliff Rue	<u><i>Thalictrum mirabile</i></u>
	Tall Meadowrue*	<u><i>Thalictrum polygamum</i></u>
	Tall Meadowrue	<u><i>Thalictrum pubescens</i></u>
	Waxy Meadowrue	<u><i>Thalictrum revolutum</i></u>
	Meadow Parsnip	<u><i>Thaspium barbinode</i></u>
	Narrow-leaved Meadow Parsnip	<u><i>Thaspium pinnatifidum</i></u>
	Smooth Meadow Parsnip	<u><i>Thaspium trifoliatum</i></u>
	Foamflower*	<u><i>Tiarella cordifolia</i></u>
	Crane-fly Orchid	<u><i>Tipularia discolor</i></u>
	Ohio Spiderwort*	<u><i>Tradescantia ohioensis</i></u>
	Zigzag Spiderwort	<u><i>Tradescantia subaspera</i></u>
	Virginia Spiderwort*, Spider Lily	<u><i>Tradescantia virginiana</i></u>
	False Bugbane, Tassel Rue	<u><i>Trautvetteria caroliniensis</i></u>
	Blue Curls	<u><i>Tricostema dichotomum</i></u>
	Toad Shade Trillium*, Sweet Betsy	<u><i>Trillium cuneatum</i></u>
	Erect Red Trillium*	<u><i>Trillium erectum</i></u>
	Erect Yellow Trillium*, Wake Robin, Purple Trillium	<u><i>Trillium erectum f. luteum</i></u>
	Bent Trillium*, Nodding Trillium	<u><i>Trillium flexipes</i></u>
	Large White Trillium*	<u><i>Trillium grandiflorum</i></u>
	Yellow Trillium*	<u><i>Trillium luteum</i></u>
Snow Trillium	<u><i>Trillium nivale</i></u>	
Ozark Trillium	<u><i>Trillium pusillum</i></u>	

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Type	Name	Scientific Name
Perennials, (con.)	Prairie Trillium*	<u>Trillium recurvatum</u>
	Sessile Trillium	<u>Trillium sessile</u>
	Southern Red Trillium	<u>Trillium sulcatum</u>
	Painted Trillium	<u>Trillium undulatum</u>
	Venus' Looking-glass	<u>Triodanis perfoliata</u>
	Yellow Horse Gentian	<u>Triostreum angustifolium</u>
	Red Horse Gentian	<u>Triostreum aurantiacum</u>
	Wild Coffee	<u>Triostreum perfoliatum</u>
	Three-birds Orchid	<u>Triphora trianthophora</u>
	Narrow-leaved Cattail	<u>Typha angustifolia</u>
	Common Cattail	<u>Typha latifolia</u>
	Creeping Bladderwort, Humped Bladderwort	<u>Utricularia gibba</u>
	Inflated Bladderwort	<u>Utricularia inflata</u>
	Common Bladderwort	<u>Utricularia vulgaris</u>
	Large Flowered Bellwort*, Merrybells	<u>Uvularia grandiflora</u>
	Small-flowered Bellwort	<u>Uvularia perfoliata</u>
	Wildoats, Merrybells	<u>Uvularia sessilifolia</u>
	Valerian	<u>Valeriana pauciflora</u>
	Corn Salad	<u>Valerianella spp.</u>
	Rose Verbena*	<u>Verbena canadensis</u>
	Blue Vervain*, Blue Verbena	<u>Verbena hastata</u>
	Narrow-leaved Vervain	<u>Verbena simplex</u>
	White Vervain	<u>Verbena urticifolia</u>
	Yellow Wingstem, Yellow Ironweed	<u>Verbesina alternifolia</u>
	Yellow Crownbeard	<u>Verbesina occidentalis</u>
	Frostweed, White Crownbeard	<u>Verbesina virginica</u>
	Tall Ironweed*	<u>Veronia altissima</u>
	Giant Ironweed*	<u>Veronia gigantea</u>
	Culver's Root*	<u>Veronicastrum virginicum</u>
	Carolina Vetch, Wood Vetch	<u>Vicia caroliniana</u>
	White Sweet Violet	<u>Viola blanda</u>
	Canada Violet*	<u>Viola canadensis</u>
	American Dog Violet	<u>Viola conspersa</u>
	Marsh Blue Violet	<u>Viola cucullata</u>
	Halberd-leaved Violet	<u>Viola hastata</u>
	Labrador Violet*	<u>Viola labradorica</u>
	Lance-leaved Violet	<u>Viola lanceolata</u>
	Wood Violet	<u>Viola palmata</u>
	Blue Violet*	<u>Viola papilionacea</u>
	Bird-foot Violet*	<u>Viola pedata</u>
	Wild Violet*	<u>Viola pradricola</u>
	Primrose-leaved Violet	<u>Viola primulifolia</u>
Downy Violet, Smooth Yellow Violet	<u>Viola pubescens</u>	
Field Pansy	<u>Viola rafinesquii</u>	
Long-spurred Violet	<u>Viola rostrata</u>	

Table I - Listing of Native Plants of Kentucky, (con.)

Type	Name	Scientific Name
Perennials, (con.)	Round-leaved Violet	<i>Viola rotundifolia</i>
	Arrow-leaved Violet	<i>Viola sagittata</i>
	Common Blue Violet, Meadow Violet	<i>Viola soraria</i>
	Cream Violet	<i>Viola striata</i>
	Three-lobed Violet, Wood Violet	<i>Viola triloba</i>
	Barren Strawberry	<i>Waldsteinia fragarioides</i>
	Heart-leaved Alexanders, Golden Alexanders	<i>Zizia aptera</i>
	Twice Compound Golden Alexanders	<i>Zizia aurea</i>
	Mountain Golden Alexanders	<i>Zizia trifoliata</i>
Grasses	Big Bluestem*	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>
	Bushy Bluestem	<i>Andropogon glomeratus</i>
	Split-beard Bluestem*	<i>Andropogon ternarius</i>
	Broomsedge Bluestem	<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>
	Giant Cane	<i>Arundinaria gigantea</i>
	Sideoats Gamma*	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>
	Bearded Short-husk*	<i>Brachyelytrum erectum</i>
	Bluejoint Grass	<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>
	Fringed Sedge*	<i>Carex crinata</i>
	Blue Wood Sedge*	<i>Carex flaccosperma</i>
	Frank's Sedge*	<i>Carex frankii</i>
	Hop-like Sedge*	<i>Carex lupuliformis</i>
	Sallow Sedge*	<i>Carex lurida</i>
	Pennsylvania Sedge	<i>Carex pennsylvanica</i>
	Plantain-leaved Sedge	<i>Carex plantaginea</i>
	Awl-fruited Sedge	<i>Carex stipata</i>
	Tussock Sedge, Upright Sedge	<i>Carex stricta</i>
	Fox Sedge*	<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>
	River Oats*, Wild Oats ,Broad-leaf Uniola	<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>
	Poverty Oatgrass	<i>Danthonia spicata</i>
	Beakgrass*	<i>Diarrhena americana</i>
	Common Spike Rush	<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>
	Bottlebrush Grass	<i>Elymus hystrix var. hystrix</i>
	Bottlebrush Grass*	<i>Elymus virginicus</i>
	Purple Lovegrass, Tumblegrass	<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>
	Soft Rush*	<i>Juncus effuses var. solutus</i>
	Inland Rush	<i>Juncus interior</i>
	June Grass*	<i>Koeleria crisata</i>
	Rice Cut Grass	<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>
	Melic Grass*, Three-flower Melic Grass	<i>Melica nitens</i>
	Hairawn Muhly Grass	<i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i>
	Switchgrass*	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>
	Giant Plume Grass*, Sugarcane Plume Grass	<i>Saccharum giganteum</i>
	Little Bluestem	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>
	Dark Green Bulrush*	<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>
	Wool Grass	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>
Indian Grass*	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	
Prairie Cordgrass	<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	

Table I - Listing of Native Plants of Kentucky, (con.)

Type	Name	Scientific Name
Grasses, (con.)	Sand Dropseed	<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>
	Prairie Dropseed*	<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>
	Eastern Gamma Grass*	<i>Tripsacum dactyloides</i>
	Broadleaf Cattail	<i>Typha latifolia</i>
Shrubs, (deciduous)	Common Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>
	Desert False Indigo, Indigo Bush	<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>
	Chinquapin, Chinkapin	<i>Castanea pumila</i>
	New Jersey Tea, Red Root	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>
	Common Buttonbush	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>
	Pogoda Dogwood, Alternate-leaved Dogwood	<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>
	Silky Dogwood	<i>Cornus amomum ssp. obliqua</i>
	Rough-leaf Dogwood	<i>Cornus drummondii</i>
	Gray Dogwood	<i>Cornus racemosa</i>
	Redosier Dogwood	<i>Cornus sericea</i>
	American Hazelnut	<i>Corylus americana</i>
	Eastern Leatherwood	<i>Dirca palustris</i>
	Bursting Heart	<i>Euonymus americana</i>
	Burning Bush	<i>Euonymus atropurpurea</i>
	Swampprivet	<i>Forestiera acuminata</i>
	Carolina Buckthorn	<i>Franqula caroliniana</i>
	Wild Hydrangea	<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>
	St. Andrew's Cross	<i>Hypericum hypericoides ssp. hypericoides</i>
	Shrubby St. John's Wort	<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>
	Common Winterberry	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>
	Virginia Sweetspire	<i>Itea virginica</i>
	Northern Spicebush	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>
	Limber Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera dioica</i>
	Maleberry	<i>Lyonia ligustrina</i>
	Common Ninebark	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>
	Chokecherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>
	Smooth Azalea	<i>Rhododendron arborescens</i>
	Flame Azalea	<i>Rhododendron calendulaceum</i>
	Fragrant Sumac	<i>Rhus aromatica</i>
	Dwarf or Winged Sumac	<i>Rhus cpoallinum</i>
	Smooth Sumac	<i>Rhus glabra</i>
	Carolina Rose	<i>Rosa carolina</i>
	Climbing Rose	<i>Rosa setigera</i>
	Black Raspberry	<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>
	Purple-flowered Black Raspberry	<i>Rubus odoratus</i>
	Steeplebush	<i>Spirea tomentosa</i>
	American Bladdernut	<i>Staphylea trifoliata</i>
	American Snowbell	<i>Styrax americanus</i>
	Coralberry	<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i>
	Farkleberry	<i>Vaccinium arboreum</i>
Highbush Blueberry	<i>Vaccinium corymbosom</i>	
Maple Leaf Viburnum	<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	
Southern Arrowwood	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	

Table I - Listing of Native Plants of Kentucky, (con.)

Type	Name	Scientific Name
Shrubs, (deciduous), (con.)	Withe-rod	<i>Viburnum nudum var. cassinoides</i>
	Black Haw	<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>
	Rusty Black Haw	<i>Viburnum rufidulum</i>
Shrubs, (evergreen)	Trailing Arbutus	<i>Epigaea repens</i>
	Eastern Teaberry	<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>
	Box Huckleberry	<i>Gaylussacia brachycera</i>
	Common Juniper	<i>Juniperus communis</i>
	Mountain Laurel	<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>
	Catawbe Rosebay	<i>Rhododendron catawbiense</i>
	Great Laurel	<i>Rhododendron maximum</i>
Trees, (deciduous)	Southern Sugar Maple	<i>Acer barbatum</i>
	Box Elder	<i>Acer negundo</i>
	Striped Maple	<i>Acer pensylvanicum</i>
	Red Maple	<i>Acer rubrum</i>
	Silver Maple	<i>Acer saccharinum</i>
	Sugar Maple	<i>Acer saccharum</i>
	Yellow Buckeye	<i>Aesculus flava</i>
	Ohio Buckeye, Horse Chestnut	<i>Aesculus glabra</i>
	Sweet Birch, Cherry Birch	<i>Betula lenta</i>
	River Birch	<i>Betula nigra</i>
	American Hornbeam, Blue Beech	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>
	Mockernut Hickory	<i>Carya alba</i>
	Butternut Hickory	<i>Carya cordiformis</i>
	Pecan	<i>Carya illinoensis</i>
	Shagbark Hickory	<i>Carya ovata</i>
	Northern Catalpa	<i>Catalpa speciosa</i>
	Sugarberry, Hackberry	<i>Celtis laevigata</i>
	Common Hackberry	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>
	Eastern Redbud	<i>Cercis Canadensis</i>
	White Fringetree	<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>
	Yellowwood	<i>Cladrastis kentukea</i>
	Flowering Dogwood	<i>Cornus florida</i>
	Cockspur Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>
	Downy Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus mollis</i>
	Washington Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus phaenopyrum</i>
	Dotted Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus punctata</i>
	Persimmon	<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>
	American Beech	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>
	White Ash	<i>Fraxinus Americana</i>
	Green Ash	<i>Fraxinus pensylvanica</i>
	Honey Locust	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>
	Kentucky Coffee Tree	<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i>
	Witch Hazel	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>
	American Possumhaw	<i>Ilex decidua</i>
	Black Walnut	<i>Juglans nigra</i>
	Sweet Gum	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>
Tulip Tree	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	

Table I - Listing of Native Plants of Kentucky, (con.)

Type	Name	Scientific Name
Trees, (deciduous), (con.)	Cucumber Tree	<u><i>Magnolia acuminata</i></u>
	Southern Crabapple	<u><i>Malus angustifolia</i></u>
	Prairie Crabapple, Ioensis Crabapple	<u><i>Malus ioensis</i></u>
	Black Gum	<u><i>Nyssa suylvatica</i></u>
	Hophornbeam	<u><i>Ostrya virginiana</i></u>
	Sourwood	<u><i>Oxydendrum arboretum</i></u>
	American Sycamore	<u><i>Platanus occidentalis</i></u>
	Eastern Cottonwood	<u><i>Populus deltoides</i></u>
	American Plum	<u><i>Prunus Americana</i></u>
	Chickasaw Plum	<u><i>Prunus angustifolia</i></u>
	Black Cherry	<u><i>Prunus serotina</i></u>
	Common Hoptree	<u><i>Ptelea trifoliata</i></u>
	White Oak	<u><i>Quercus alba</i></u>
	Swamp White Oak	<u><i>Quercus bicolor</i></u>
	Scarlet oak	<u><i>Quercus coccinea</i></u>
	Southern Red Oak	<u><i>Quercus falcate</i></u>
	Overcup Oak	<u><i>Quercus lyrata</i></u>
	Bur Oak	<u><i>Quercus macrocarpa</i></u>
	Blackjack Oak	<u><i>Quercus marilandica</i></u>
	Chinkapin Oak, Chestnut Oak	<u><i>Quercus muhlenbergii</i></u>
	Pin Oak	<u><i>Quercus palustris</i></u>
	Willow Oak	<u><i>Quercus phellos</i></u>
	Northern Red Oak, Red Oak	<u><i>Quercus rubra</i></u>
	Shumard's Oak	<u><i>Quercus shumardii</i></u>
	Post Oak	<u><i>Quercus stellata</i></u>
	Black Oak	<u><i>Quercus velutina</i></u>
	Black Willow	<u><i>Salix nigra</i></u>
	Sassafras	<u><i>Sassafras albidum</i></u>
	Bald Cypress	<u><i>Taxodium distichum</i></u>
	American Basswood	<u><i>Tilia Americana</i></u>
	American Elm	<u><i>Ulmus Americana</i></u>
	Red Elm, Slippery Elm	<u><i>Ulmus rubra</i></u>
Trees, (evergreen)	American Holly	<u><i>Ilex opaca</i></u>
	Eastern Red Cedar	<u><i>Juniperus virginiana</i></u>
	Shortleaf Pine	<u><i>Pinus echinata</i></u>
	Pitch Pine	<u><i>Pinus rigida</i></u>
	Eastern White Pine	<u><i>Pinus strobus</i></u>
	Virginia Pine	<u><i>Pinus virginiana</i></u>
	Eastern Hemlock	<u><i>Tsuga canadensis</i></u>
Vines	Cross Vine	<u><i>Bignonia capreolata</i></u>
	Trumpet Creeper, Trumpet Vine	<u><i>Campsis radicans</i></u>
	American Bittersweet	<u><i>Celastrus scandens</i></u>
	Leatherflower, Swamp Leatherflower	<u><i>Clematis crispa</i></u>
	Purple Clematis	<u><i>Clematis pitcheri</i></u>
	Vase Vine, Virgin's Bower, Devil's Darning Needles	<u><i>Clematis virginiana</i></u>
	Trumpet Honeysuckle	<u><i>Lonicera sempervirens</i></u>
	Virginia Creeper	<u><i>Paerthenocissus quinquefolia</i></u>
	Passionflower, Maypop, Purple Passionflower	<u><i>Passiflora incarnate</i></u>

Table I - Listing of Native Plants of Kentucky, (con.)		
Type	Name	Scientific Name
Vines, (con.)	Riverbank Grape	<i>Vitis riparia</i>
	Muscadine Grape	<i>Vitis rotundifolia</i>
	American Wisteria	<i>Wisteria frutescens</i>
Endangered Species	Price's Potato Bean	<i>Apios priceana</i>
	Rock Cress	<i>Arabis perstellata</i>
	Cumberland Sandwort	<i>Arenaria cumberlandensis</i>
	Cumberland False Rosemary	<i>Conradina verticillata</i>
	White-haired Goldrenrod	<i>Solidago albopilosa</i>
	Short's Goldenrod	<i>Solidago shortii</i>
	Virginia Spirea	<i>Spirea virginiana</i>
Running Buffalo clover	<i>Trifolium stoloniferum</i>	

Additional Research

Resources for additional research are listed below. Louisville Water Company and the Louisville Metro Government do not endorse any of these organizations, societies, or web sites. These resources are listed here as a starting point for additional research, should the homeowner wish to learn more.

Table II - State of Kentucky Public Universities	
<p>Eastern Kentucky University 521 Lancaster Ave. Richmond, KY 40475 www.eku.edu General Information: 859-622-1000</p>	<p>Kentucky State University 400 East Main Street Frankfort, KY 40601 www.ksu.edu General Information: 502-597-6000</p>
<p>Morehead State University University Blvd. Morehead, KY 40351 www.moreheadstate.edu General Information: 606-783-2221</p>	<p>Murray State University 218 Wells Hall Murray, KY 42071 www.murraystate.edu General Information: 270-762-3011</p>
<p>Northern Kentucky University University Dr. Highland Heights, KY 41-99 www.nku.edu General Information: 859-572-5100</p>	<p>University of Kentucky KY 40506 www.uky.edu General Information: 859-257-9000</p>
<p>University of Louisville 2301 S. 3rd Street Louisville, KY 40292 www.louisville.edu General Information: 502-852-5555</p>	<p>Western Kentucky University 1906 College Heights Blvd. Bowling Green, KY 42101 www.wku.edu General Information: 270-745-0111</p>

Table III - Other Kentucky Resources	
<p>Kentucky Natural Heritage Program State Nature Preserves Commission 801 Schenkel Lane Frankfort, KY 40601 502-573-2886</p>	<p>The Nature Conservancy Kentucky Field Office 642 West Main Street Lexington, KY 40508 www.kentucky@tnc.org 859-259-9655</p>

Table III - Other Kentucky Resources, (con.)

<p>Land Between the Lakes Tennessee Valley Authority 100 Van Morgan Dr. Golden Pond, KY 42211 General Information: 270-924-2000</p>	<p>Bernheim Arboretum and Research Forest State Highway 245 2499 Clermont Rd. P.O. Box 130 Clermont, KY 40110 502-955-8512</p>
<p>Kentucky-Tennessee Society of American Foresters Eastern Kentucky Chapter Billy Thomas 213 T. P. Cooper Bldg. UK Dept. of Forestry Lexington, KY 40506-0073 859-257-9153 billy.thomas@uky.edu</p>	<p>Kentucky-Tennessee Society of American Foresters Western Kentucky Chapter Larry M. Doyle 103 S. 14th Street Murray, KY 42701 270-753-8250 sldoyle@charter.net</p>
<p>The Kentucky Native Plant Society P.O. Box 1343 Richmond, KY 40476 Patricia D. Harragan, Botanist 502-456-8125 caribpat@aol.com www.knps.org</p>	<p>Tennessee Native Plant Society P.O. Box 159274 Nashville, TN 37215 info@tnps.org http://tnps.org</p>
<p>Indiana Native Plant and Wildflower Society P.O. Box 30317 Indianapolis, IN 46230-0317 info@info.org www.inpaws.org</p>	<p>Wild Ones, Frankfort, KY Chapter Katie Clark, 502-224-4766 katieclark@yol.com</p>
<p>Wild Ones, Lexington, KY Chapter Russ Turpin Isotope909@aol.com</p>	<p>Wild Ones, Louisville, KY Chapter Rick Harned, 502-897-2485 P.O. Box 4583 Louisville, KY 40204 r.harned@insightbb.com</p>
<p>Kentucky Society of Natural History Pres. Joe Settles - joe.settles@ekpc.coop V. Pres Zeb Weese - zeb.weese@ky.gov http://ksnh.org</p>	<p>Louisville Nature Center 3745 Illinois Ave. Louisville, KY 40213 502-458-1328 lnc@bellsouth.net http://louisvillenaturecenter.org</p>
<p>Kentucky Exotic Pest Plant Council www.se-eppc.org/ky/index.htm</p>	<p>Kentucky Wildflowers www.kywildflowers.info</p>
<p>National Database of Plants - USDA http://plants.usda.gov</p>	<p>Celebrating Wildflowers - US Forest Service http://fs.fed.us/wildflowers/index.shtml</p>

Table III - Other Kentucky Resources, (con.)

<p>Kentucky State Nature Preserves Commission 801 Schenkel Lane Frankfort, KY 40601-1403 (502) 573-2886</p>	<p>Daviess County Audubon Society 209 W. 4th Street Owensboro, KY 42303 dcas@daviessaudubon.org www.daviessaudubon.org</p>
<p>Botany Basics http://waynesword.palomer.edu/termfl1.htm</p>	<p>Salato Wildlife and Native Plant Center KY Dept. of Fish and Wildlife Resources #1 Sportsman's Lane Frankfort, KY 40601 502-564-7863 http://www.kdfwr.state.ky.us/navigation.asp?cid=174&NavPath=C130</p>

Table IV - Other Resources

<p>Missouri Dept. of Conservation and Dept. of Agriculture Grow Native! http://www.grownative.org/</p>	<p>Kemper Center Plant Finder http://www.mobot.org/gardeninghelp/plantfinder/Alpha.asp</p>
<p>Kentucky Exotic Pest Plant Council http://www.se-eppc.org/ky/list.htm</p>	<p>US Forest Service Celebrating Wildflowers http://www.fs.fed.us/wildflowers/index.shtml</p>
<p>Louisville, KY Landscaping Standards http://www.louisvilleky.gov/NR/rdonlyres/CFBCCCEAD-4C1F-4CD7-A21F-126F3DA62299/0/LDCjuly04_CH10.pdf</p>	<p>Missouri Plants http://www.missouriplants.com/</p>
<p>Plant Conservation Alliance Alien Plant Working Group http://www.nps.gov/plants/alien/fact.htm</p>	<p>Plant Management in Florida Waters Aquatic Herbicides Fact Sheets and MSDS http://plants.ifas.ufl.edu/guide/labmsds.html</p>
<p>Purdue University, Indiana Toxic Plant Listing http://www.vet.purdue.edu/depts/addl/toxic/navigate.htm</p>	<p>USDA Plants Weeds of Kentucky and Surrounding States http://plants.usda.gov/java/invasiveOne?pubID=KY&sort=comname</p>
<p>Wild Ones - Links http://www.for-wild.org/chapters/louisville/Links/lou_link.htm</p>	<p>USDA Plants Database http://plants.usda.gov/</p>
<p>Landscaping for Wildlife http://www.fs.fed.us/wildflowers/nativegardening/landscapingforwildlife.shtml</p>	<p>Hort.net! http://www.hort.net/</p>
<p>Center for Plant Conservation http://www.centerforplantconservation.org/</p>	<p>University of Kentucky Entomology Department http://www.ca.uky.edu/entomology/entomology.php</p>
<p>Jefferson County Cooperative Extension Horticulture http://ces.ca.uky.edu/jefferson/horticulture/maintext2.htm</p>	<p>Louisville Green Fertilizer Metropolitan Sewer District http://www.louisvillegreen.com/index.htm</p>

Table IV - Other Resources, (con.)

<p>Easy Wildflowers http://www.easywildflowers.com/</p>	<p>Gallery of Connecticut Wildflowers http://www.ct-botanical-society.org/galleries/galleryindex.html</p>
<p>National Wildlife Federation Create a Certified Wildlife Habitat http://www.nfw.org/backyard/food.cfm</p>	<p>USDA Forest Service Landscaping for Wildlife http://www.fs.fed.us/wildflowers/nativegardening/landscapingforwildlife.shtml</p>
<p>Wild About Wildflowers http://www.ca.uky.edu/agc/pubs/for/for71/for71.htm</p>	<p>US EPA Landscaping With Native Plants Factsheet http://www.epa.gov/greenacres/nativeplants/factsht.html</p>
<p>Lady Bird Johnson Wildflower Center www.wildflower.org/</p>	<p>US EPA - Going Native Homeowner's Resources, PDF File http://www.epa.gov/greenacres/nativeplants/factsht.html</p>

Table V - Books on Native Plants and Natural Landscaping

<p>Barnes, Thomas G. 1999. <i>Gardening for Birds</i>. Lexington, Kentucky: The University Press of Kentucky.</p>
<p>Brill, Steve and Evelyn Dean. 1994. <i>Identifying and Harvesting Edible and Medicinal Plants</i>. Harper Collins Publishers, Inc. ISBN 0-688-11425-3.</p>
<p>Haragan, Patricia Dalton. 1991. <i>Weeds of Kentucky and Adjacent States: A Field Guide</i>. Lexington, Kentucky: The University Press of Kentucky.</p>
<p>Henderson, Carol L. 1987. <i>Landscaping for Wildlife</i>. Minnesota Department of Natural Resources. Minnesota Bookstore, State of Minnesota Department of Administration.</p>
<p>Hollos, Richard and Steve. 1993. Hiking in the Louisville Area: <i>A Guide to Trails in Kentucky and Southern Indiana</i>. Louisville, Kentucky: RSH Media (P.O. Box 17522, Louisville, Kentucky 40217-1978).</p>
<p>Horn, Dennis and Tavia Cathcard. 2005. <i>Wildflowers of Tennessee, the Ohio Valley, and the Southern Appalachians</i>. Lone Pine Publishing. ISBN 13-978-1-55105-428-5.</p>
<p>Peterson, Roger Tory and Margaret McKenny. 1968. <i>Wildflowers - Northeastern/Northcentral North America</i>. Houghton Mifflin Company. ISBN 0-395-18325-1, paperbound. Library of Congress 67-13042</p>
<p>Phillips, Harry R. 1985. <i>Growing and Propagating Wild Flowers</i>. North Carolina Press. ISBN 0-8078-1648-5.</p>
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